

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant: Herbert Gropp et al.

Serial No:

Art Unit: 3748

Filing Date:

Title:

BUILT-UP CAMSHAFT

Examiner

Prior Application Examiner: Weilun Lo Attorney's Docket Number: RUM212

January 3, 2000

Rum212T1

TRANSMITTAL LETTER

Hon. Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Washington, D.C. 20231

Transmitted herewith for filing is:

Request for Filing a Continuation Application under 37 CFR 1.60. <X>

Photocopy of the Patent Application, serial number 09/016,597, as filed on January 30, 1998 (8 pages, 1 page of Abstract and 1 sheet of drawings)

Photocopy of the Inventor Declaration as filed in prior Patent Application, Serial No. 09/016,597, on March 30, 1998

 (X) Enclosed is a check to cover the fee in the amount of \$345.00.
 (X) The applicant hereby petitions the Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks to extend the time for response to any Office Action outstanding in the above captioned matter as necessary to avoid abandonment of the application. Please charge my deposit account No.11-0224 in the amount required to cover the cost of the extension. Any deficiency or overpayment should be charged or credited to the above account.

(X) The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any fees under 35 U.S.C. 1.16, and 1.17, after a mailing of a Notice of Allowance under 35 USC 1.18 or any additional fees which may be required during the entire pendency of the application, or credit any overpayment, to Acct. No.11-0224. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed. If and only if account funds should be insufficient, immediately contact our associate, Lisa Zumwalt, at (703)415-0579, who will pay immediately to avoid deprivation of rights.

Please charge my Deposit Account No.11-0224 in the amount of _____. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.

A signature or signatures required for the above recited document(s) is (are) provided herebelow. Such signature(s) also provide(s) ratification for any required signature appearing to be defective in the above recited document(s).

Express Mail Certification: I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with Express Mail Post Office to Addressee in an envelope addressed to Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, Washington, D.C. 20231,

on.....TΒ 173616 476 Us

Signature. STAN LAS. Date..... Date.... *%pt0:trans0(Rum212T1(January 3, 2000(tm



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RUM212R1

Art Unit: 3748

REQUEST FOR FILING A CONTINUATION APPLICATION UNDER 37 CFR 1.60

Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

SIR:

This is a request for filing a

<X> continuation application under 37 CFR 1.60
< > divisional application under 37 CFR 1.60

of pending prior Application Number 09/016,597, filed on January 30, 1998, entitled BUILT-UP CAMSHAFT.

1. Enclosed is a copy of the latest invetor - signed prior application, including a copy of the oath or declaration showing the original signature or an indication it was signed. I hereby verify that the papers are a true copy of the latest signed prior application number 09/016,597, and further that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

TOTAL CLAIMS INDEPENDENT CLAIMS MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIR BASIC FEE	1 .	5 – - 3	20	= 2	ζ	= = =	\$ \$ \$	= 690	.00
	TOTA	L OF AE	OVE	CALCU	LATIONS	5 =	\$	690	.00
REDUCTION BY 50	% FOR	FILING	BY	SMALL	ENTITY	7 =	\$	345	.00
					TOTAL	: =	\$	345	.00

- 2. <X> A verified statement to establish small entity status under 37 CFR 1.9 and 1.27
 - < > is enclosed
 - <X> was filed in prior application No. 09/016,597 and such
 status is still proper and desired (37 CFR 1.28(a)).
- 3. <X> The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required under 37 CFR 1.16 and 1.17, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No.11-0224. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.
- 4. <X> A check in the amount of \$345.00 is enclosed.
- 5. < > Cancel in this application original claims of the prior application before calculating the filing fee. (At least one original independent claim must be retained for filing purposes.)
- 6. <X> The inventor(s) of the invention being claimed in this application is (are): Herbert Gropp, Dietmar Klose, Claus-Peter Durlich, Manfred Janssen
- 7. < > The application is being filed by less than all the inventors named in the prior application. In accordance with 37 CFR 1.60(b), the Commissioner is requested to delete the name(s) of the following person or persons who are not inventors of the invention being claimed in this application:
- 8. <X> Amend the specification by inserting before the first line
 the sentence:
 "This application is a <X> continuation < > division of
 application number 09/016,597, filed on January 30, 1998,
 now pending."
- 9. < > New formal drawings are enclosed.
- 10.<X> Priority of a foreign application serial number 197 03 260.3, filed on January 30, 1997 in the Germany is claimed under 35 U.S.C. 119(a) (d).
 - <X> acknowledgement was made of a claim for foreign under 35 USC § 119(a)-(d) that all of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received; acknowledgement that all of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received was included in the Office Action mailed on October 16, 1998 (paper No. 8) in prior application number 09/016,597, filed January 30, 1998.

PTO/SB/13(11-96) reqcon(RUM212R1(January 3, 2000(tm/sn

APPLICATION FOR UNITED STATES PATENT

Inventor(s):

Herbert Gropp Dietmar Klose

Claus-Peter Dürlich

Manfred Janssen

Invention:

BUILT-UP CAMSHAFT

Attorney Docket Number: rum205

Horst M. Kasper, their attorney 13 Forest Drive, Warren, N.J. 07059 Telephone: (908)757-2839 Telefax: (908)668-5262

Reg.No. 28559; Docket No.: rum205SP

SPECIFICATION

BUILT-UP CAMSHAFT

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to a built-up camshaft including a pipe or a solid rod, cams, ring bearings, end pieces, and other parts.

2. <u>Brief Description of the Background of the</u> Invention Including Prior Art

Built-up camshafts are produced today essentially by a partial internal high-pressure deformation of the pipe against the cams, by elevating, raising, and advancing the surface of the pipe and squeezing the cams onto the pipe or by shrink-fitting the cams on the pipe.

The shaping of the cams from the pipe by internal high-pressure deformation is also being considered.

However, all of these production methods are accompanied with substantial disadvantages. The starting materials have to exhibit very low tolerances in regard to dimension and material characteristics and the joining technique is complicated. The internal high-pressure deformation is expensive and produces thin walls at exactly the important tips of the cams.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

1. Purposes of the Invention

Based on the state of the art, the present invention has the object to build a camshaft with commercially available materials and semifinished materials with a simple technology, wherein said camshaft is manufactured in mass production at an advantageous cost.

These and other objects and advantages of the present invention will become evident from the description which follows.

2. Brief Description of the Invention

The present invention provides for a camshaft according to the characterizing portion of claim 1.

Suitable embodiments of the invention are contained in the subclaims.

The attachment of the cams and of the other parts on the pipe is performed with a longitudinal compression joint. The pipe is coated, preferably with a finely crystalline phosphate coating, as known from the East German printed patent document 015 2972, such that the overdimensioned cams, which are to be slipped, do not score and seize, that the friction tightness is increased, and that no tribocorrosion is generated later on. Following a careful

opening up in an automatic jointing machine, the cams are slid into their positions and, in fact, continuously without a stick-slip effect. The surface of the pipe or of the solid rod is thereby not affected and does not exhibit any scoring or scratches.

It is also possible to precisely carry out the fine positioning to + 0.1 mm longitudinally and +/- 10 angular minutes based on the coating. A pipe, a solid rod, cams and other parts, if they are pressed on longitudinally, require no particularly narrow dimension tolerances and material tolerances, but they can be used of a conventional quality. A torsional resistance of 10 - 20 Nm can be easily reached.

The exact positioning of each individual cam is assured by the longitudinal compression method on a suitably coated surface. Camshafts must also exhibit as a whole very small dimensions such that the two cams, spaced the farthest apart from one another, can exhibit relative to each other also only very low deviations from the ideal position. Therefore, an slight regrinding of the cam track surface is performed. The object is the "jointing and finishing" without regrinding, which has to grow out from and result from the experiences of mass production. This object is achievable with the object of the present invention.

All individual parts to be mounted on the pipe can be completely machined beforehand including the surface hardening.

Instead of the finely crystalline phosphate coating, it is also possible to use other surface coatings, such as metal and cement. In the case of cement, the formation of the front face to be slid on is of importance for the distribution of the adhesive on the pipe or the solid rod.

The coating can be performed on one side or on two sides on the pipe outer bore and/or cam inner bore.

The cams are appropriately formed of light-weight sheet metal construction, such as is for example known from the German printed patent document 196 40 872.5. The cams can however also be made of solid material, plastic or ceramic material. A drawn surface quality is sufficient for the pipe and also for the bearing seats. However, a regrinding of the bearing positions can be required for tolerance reasons.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

In the accompanying drawings, in which are shown several of the various possible embodiments of the present invention:

Fig. 1 is a schematic sectional view through a

camshaft segment;

Fig. 2 is a schematic sectional view through a camshaft end;

Fig. 3 is a view of the entire camshaft on a reduced scale.

DESCRIPTION OF INVENTION AND PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

The jointing coating 2 between the pipe 1 and the cams 3 of light-weight sheet metal construction is indicated in Fig. 1. However, the jointing coating 2 in fact does not have a measurable radial extension.

In Fig. 2, the pipe has an inner coating 5, such that the end piece 4 can be pressed in.

Fig. 3 shows the entire camshaft, wherein all parts to be disposed on the pipe, are longitudinally pressed onto the camshaft. For simplicity's sake, the cams are represented as disks.

Patent Claims

1. A built-up camshaft comprising
a pipe or a solid rod,
cams,
bearing rings,
end pieces, and
other parts, wherein the cams (3), the end pieces (6), the
bearing rings, and the other parts are connected by means of
longitudinal compression joints to the pipe or to the solid
rod, wherein the parts to be connected are provided with a
suitable surface coating, and wherein the surface coating

prevents a tribocorrosion and increases the load capacity as

2. The camshaft according to claim 1, wherein the coating (2, 5) is a joint-stable conversion coating.

compared to conventional compression joints.

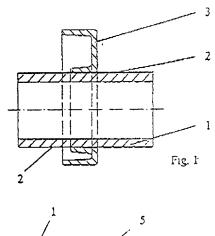
- 3. The camshaft according to claim 1, wherein the coating (2, 5) is a metal coating or a cement coating.
- 4. The camshaft according to claim 1, wherein the pipe or the solid rod and/or the cams, the end pieces, the bearing rings, and the other parts are made out of

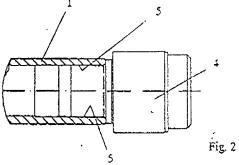
metal, ceramics, plastics or other materials, by cutting or non-cutting, by milling or forging in massive or profiled form.

5. The camshaft according to claim 1, wherein the outer jacket face of the pipe or of the solid rod has a drawn quality or is completely or partially mechanically machined.

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A pipe or a solid rod (1) is coated on the outer surface, or cams (3) and/or other parts are coated on their inner surface with a suitable coating (2), for example a joint-stable conversion coating, in order to produce a cost-advantageous mass product with commercially available materials and semifinished materials by a longitudinal pressing on of cams and other parts onto the pipe or solid rod.





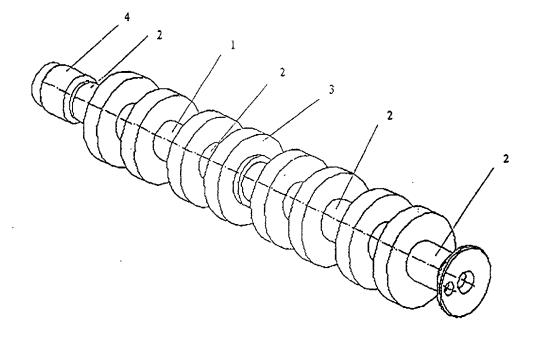


Fig.3

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

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Serial No:

Art Unit:

Filing Date: Title:

January 30, 1998 BUILT-UP CAMSHAFT

Examiner:

DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION Erklärung Für Patentanmeldungen Mit Vollmacht German Lanquage Declaration rum205

Als nachstehend benannter Erfinder erkläre ich hiermit an Eidesstatt:

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

daß mein Wohnsitz, meine Postanschrift und meine Staatsangehörigkeit den im Nachstehenden nach meinem Namen aufgeführten Angaben entsprechen,

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

daβ ich, nach bestem Wissen der ursprüngliche, erste und alleinige Erfinder (falls nachstehend nur ein Name angegeben ist) oder ein ursprünglicher, erster und Miterfinder (falls nachstehend mehrere Namen aufgeführt sind) des Gegenstandes bin, für den dieser Antrag gestellt wird und für den ein Patent beantragt wird für die Erfindung mit dem Titel:

Gebaute Nockenwelle

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

BUILT-UP CAMSHAFT

deren Beschreibung (nur eines der nachfolgenden Kästchen ankreuzen)

the specification of which (check only one item below)

< > hier beigefügt ist.
 is attached hereto.

Inventor Declaration of Herbert Gropp et al.

- <X> am 30. Januar 1998 als U.S.-Anmeldung, Seriennummer
 eingereicht wurde und am abgeändert
 wurde (falls tatsächlich abgeändert).
 was filed as US Application Serial No:..... on January
 30, 1998 and was amended on (if applicable).

Ich bestätige hiermit, daß ich den Inhalt der obigen Patentanmeldung einschließlich der Ansprüche durchgesehen und verstanden habe, die eventuell durch einen Zusatzantrag wie oben erwähnt abgeändert wurde.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

Ich erkenne meine Pflicht zur Offenbarung jeglicher Informationen an, die zur Prüfung der Patentfähigkeit in Einklang mit Titel 37, Bundesgesetzbuch (Code of Federal Regulation), § 1.56 von Belang sind.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56.

Ich beanspruche hiermit ausländische Prioritätsvorteile gemäß Abschnitt 35 der Zivilprozeßordnung der Vereinigten Staaten, Paragraph 119 jeglicher unten angegebenen Auslandsanmeldung(en) für ein Patent oder Erfindersurkunde oder jeglicher internationalen PCT-Anmeldung(en), welche mindestens ein Land ausser den Vereinigten Staaten benennt, und habe auch jegliche Auslandsanmeldung(en) für ein Patent oder Erfindersurkunde oder jegliche internationale PCT-Anmeldung(en), welche mindestens ein Land ausser den Vereinigten Staaten benennt, nachstehend gekennzeichnet, welche von mir für den gleichen Gegenstand eingereicht wurde und ein Anmeldedatum haben, das vor dem Anmeldedatum der Anmeldung liegt, für die Priorität beansprucht wird.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or of any PCT international application(s)

designating at least one country other than the United States of America listed below and have also identified below any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed:

PRIOR FOREIGN /PCT APPLICATION(S) AND ANY PRIORITY CLAIMS UNDER 35 USC 119:

FRÜHERE AUSLÄNDISCHE/PCT ANMELDUNG(EN) UND JEGLICHE PRIORITÄT UNTER 35 USC 119:

Application No. Date of Filing Priority Claimed Country under 35 USC 119 (day, month, year) (if PCT, indicate PCT) Priorität unter Anmeldedatum Anmeldungs-Land (falls 35 USC 119 (Tag, Monat, Jahr) PCT, PCT nummer beansprucht angeben)

Germany 197 03 260.3 30 January 1997 <X>Yes < >No

Ich beanspruche hiermit gemäß Absatz 35 der Zivilprozeßordnung der Vereinigten Staaten, Paragraph 120, den Vorzug jeglicher unten aufgeführten U.S.-Anmeldung(en) oder die USA benennende internationale(n) PCT-Anmeldung(en) und falls der Gegenstand aus jedem Anspruch dieser Anmeldung nicht in dieser/diesen früheren Patentanmeldung(en) laut dem ersten Paragraphen des Absatzes 35 der Zivilprozeßordnung der Vereinigten Staaten, Paragraph 112 offenbart ist, erkenne ich gemäß Absatz 37, Bundesgesetzbuch, Paragraph 1.56(a) meine Pflicht zur Offenbarung von Informationen an, die zwischen dem Anmeldedatum der früheren Anmeldung(en) und dem nationalen oder internationalen PCT Anmeldedatum dieser Anmeldung bekannt geworden sind.

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, \$120 of any United States application(s) or PCT international application(s) designating the United States of America that is/are listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in that/those prior application(s) in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, §112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, §1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application(s) and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

PRIOR U.S. APPLICATIONS OR PCT INTERNATIONAL APPLICATIONS DESIGNATING THE U.S. FOR BENEFIT UNDER 35 USC 120:

FRÜHERE AMERIKANISCHE ANMELDUNGEN ODER DIE USA BENENNENDE INTERNATIONALE PCT-ANMELDUNGEN FÜR VORRECHT UNTER 35 USC 120

U.S. APPLICATIONS U.S. Application No. U.S Filing Date AMERIKANISCHE ANMELDUNGEN

Seriennummer Anmeldedatum

STATUS (Check one) Patented Pending Abandoned STAND (ein Kästchen ankreuzen) Patentiert Anhängig Aufgegeben < > < >

PCT APPLICATIONS DESIGNATING THE U.S. PCT Application PCT Filing Date U.S.Ser.Nos. assigned (if any) DIE USA BENENNENDE PCT-ANMELDUNGEN

PCT-Anmelde- PCT-Anmeldedatum Zugeteilte Serien-

nummer nummern (falls zutreffend)

VERTRETUNGSVOLLMACHT: Als benannter Erfinder beauftrage ich hiermit den nachstehend benannten Patentanwalt (oder die nachstehend benannten Patentanwälte) und/oder Patent-Agenten mit der Verfolgung der vorliegenden Patentanmeldung sowie mit der Abwicklung aller damit verbundenen Geschäfte vor dem Patent- und Warenzeichenamt: (Name und Registrationsnummer anführen)

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith. (List name and registration number)

Horst M. Kasper (Req. No. 28,559) Richard T. Laughlin (Reg. No. 17,264) Telefongespräche bitte richten an: (Name und Telefonnummer) Direct Telephone Calls to: (Name and telephone number)

Horst M. Kasper (908) 757-2839

Postanschrift: Send Correspondence to: 13 Forest Drive Warren, N.J. 07059

Ich erkläre hiermit, daß alle von mir in der vorliegenden Erklärung gemachten Angaben nach meinem besten Wissen und Gewissen der vollen Wahrheit entsprechen, und daβ ich diese eidesstattliche Erklärung in Kenntnis dessen abgebe, daβ wissentlich und vorsätzlich falsche Angaben gemäß Paragraph 1001, Absatz 18 der Zivilprozeßordnung der Vereinigten Staaten von

Amerika mit Geldstrafe belegt und/oder Gefängnis bestraft werden können, und daß derartig wissentlich und vorsätzlich falsche Angaben die Gültigkeit der vorliegenden Patentanmeldung oder eines darauf erteilten Patentes gefährden können.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

Voller Name des einzigen oder ursprünglichen Erfinders: Full name of sole or first inventor:

Herbert Gropp

Unterschrift des Erfinders Inventor's signature

Datum Date

Herbert Groups

Wohnsitz Residence 09114 Chemnitz Germany

Staatsangehörigkeit Citizenship Germany

Postanschrift Post Office Address Köthensdorfer Strasse 15 09114 Chemnitz Germany

Voller Name des zweiten Miterfinders (falls zutreffend) Full name of second joint inventor, if any

Dietmar Klose

Unterschrift des zweiten Erfinders

Datum

Full name of fourth joint inventor, if any

Manfred Janssen

Unterschrift des vierten Erfinders Fourth Inventor's signature

manfred Janssen

Wohnsitz Residence 08412 Werdau Germany

Staatsangehörigkeit Citizenship Germany

Postanschrift
Post Office Address
Plauensche Strasse 68
08412 Werdau
Germany

PTO 1391 (10-83) *%pt0:germde(rum205(January 30, 1998(tm

Datum Date

march 4, 1948